

# Black-Box Optimization Benchmarking: Results for the BayEDA<sub>cG</sub> Algorithm on the Noiseless Function Testbed

Marcus Gallagher  
 School of Information Technology and Electrical Engineering  
 The University of Queensland  
 Brisbane, 4072. Australia  
 marcusg@itee.uq.edu.au

## Categories and Subject Descriptors

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## Keywords

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

This paper presents experimental results for the BayEDA<sub>cG</sub> continuous optimization algorithm on the BBOB noise free benchmark problem suite as part of the GECCO'09 Workshop.

## 2. ALGORITHM PRESENTATION

BayEDA<sub>cG</sub> is an Estimation of Distribution Algorithm that uses Bayesian Inference to learn a posterior distribution over model parameters for the probability density estimation model used [2]. In this algorithm, the distribution is a product of univariate Gaussian distributions and inference is performed over mean and variance parameters for each dimension in the search space. The algorithm is described for a one-dimensional problem in Table 1. Given the factorized probability model, the extension to the multidimensional case is straightforward.

The following description of the algorithm is from [2]:

For a univariate Gaussian (Normal) model distribution, Bayesian inference can readily be carried out: the resulting expressions given here are drawn from Gelman et al. [3]. We consider the simplest case of a noninformative (flat) prior for the model parameters, expressing no preference for any

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Table 1: Algorithm: BayEDA<sub>cG</sub>.

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Given: population size  $M$ , selection parameter  $\tau$ 
BEGIN (set  $t = 0$ ) Generate  $M$  individ. uniformly in  $S$ 
REPEAT for  $t = 1, 2, \dots$  until stopping criterion is met
  Select  $M_{sel} = \text{Round}(M \cdot \tau)$  individ. via truncation
  Calculate sample mean  $\bar{x}$  and variance  $s^2$  of  $D$ 
  Sample  $M$  individuals from  $p_t(\mathbf{x}|D, \theta)$ :
  FOR  $i=1:M$ 
    Draw sample variance  $\tilde{\sigma}^2 \sim \text{Inv} - \chi^2(M_{sel} - 1, s^2)$ 
    Draw sample mean  $\tilde{\mu} \sim N(\bar{x}, \tilde{\sigma}^2/(M_{sel}))$ 
    Draw new individual  $\mathbf{x}_i \sim N(\tilde{\mu}, \tilde{\sigma}^2)$ 
  ENDFOR
ENDREPEAT
END
  
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particular values for the model parameters before observing any data. In this case, inference depends only on the data (selected individuals). The standard noninformative prior is uniform on  $(\mu, \log \sigma^2)$  or

$$p(\mu, \sigma^2) \propto (\sigma^2)^{-1}$$

The joint posterior can be factorised as

$$p(\mu, \sigma^2|D) = p(\mu|\sigma^2, D)p(\sigma^2|D)$$

In this case, the marginal density for  $\sigma$  is

$$\sigma^2|D \sim \text{Inv} - \chi^2(M_{sel} - 1, s^2) \quad (1)$$

where  $s^2$  is the sample variance of the data. The conditional density for  $\mu$  is

$$\mu|D, \sigma^2 \sim N(\bar{x}, \sigma^2/M_{sel}) \quad (2)$$

where  $\bar{x}$  is the sample mean of the data.

The predictive distribution for  $\tilde{x}$  given the data,  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  is

$$\tilde{x}|D, \mu, \sigma^2 \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2) \quad (3)$$

In the BayEDA<sub>cG</sub> algorithm, sampling from the posterior predictive distribution  $p(\tilde{x}|D)$  can be easily carried out in a three-step process. Firstly, a sample  $\tilde{\sigma}^2$  is drawn from (1), then this sample is used to draw a sample  $\tilde{\mu}$  from (2) and finally both samples are used to draw a sample  $\tilde{x}$  from (3). The process is repeated  $M$  times to produce the population for use in the next generation.

The algorithm is summarized in Table 1. Note that for implementation purposes, a random draw  $y$  from an inverse- $\chi^2$  distribution can be obtained by firstly drawing a sample

$z$  from the  $\chi^2$  distribution and applying  $y = s^2/z$ . The  $\chi^2$  distribution is also a special case of the gamma distribution (see [3] for details).

### 3. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE

The BayEDA<sub>cG</sub> algorithm was run on the current set of BBOB noiseless benchmark functions (see other document for results on noisy functions). No parameter tuning was attempted with respect to the functions. The population size ( $M$ ) was set to 10 times the dimensionality of the problem. The selection threshold  $\tau$  (for truncation selection) was set (rather arbitrarily) to 0.8. The total number of function evaluations was set to 2000 times the problem dimensionality (making the total number of generations for each run of the algorithm equal to 200).

The *crafting effort* for this set of experiments is zero in this case.

### 4. RESULTS

Results from experiments according to [4] on the benchmark functions given in [1, 5] are presented in Figures 1 and 2 and in Table 2.

### 5. CPU TIMING EXPERIMENT

For the timing experiment the BayEDA<sub>cG</sub> algorithm was run as suggested on  $f_8$  until at least 30 seconds has passed. The experiments in this paper were conducted on an Intel Pentium 4 quad core 2.4Ghz processor running Linux 2.6.24-23 SMP and Matlab R2008a. The results were (in seconds per function evaluation) 2.9;3.2;3.8;5.3 and  $8.3 \times 10^{-4}$  for dimension 2;3;5;10 and 20D and  $1.4 \times 10^{-3}$  for 40D.

### 6. CONCLUSION

The results show a wide variety of performance across the different test functions. Some functions seem reasonably well-solved for a range of precision and dimensionality values while others show only modest performance. This is for a reasonably small number of function evaluations. Nevertheless, it will be interesting to see comparative analysis at the workshop.

### 7. REFERENCES

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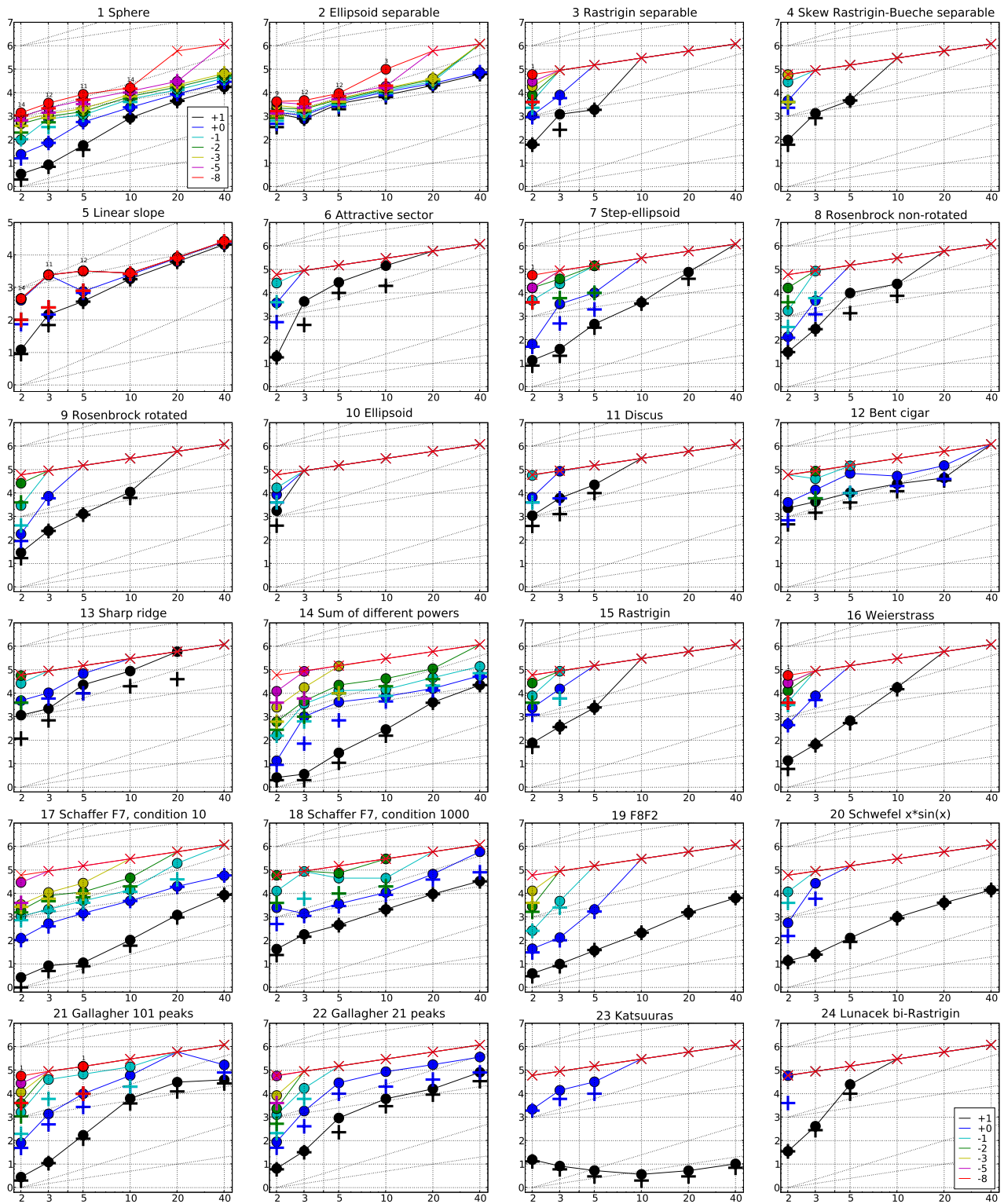
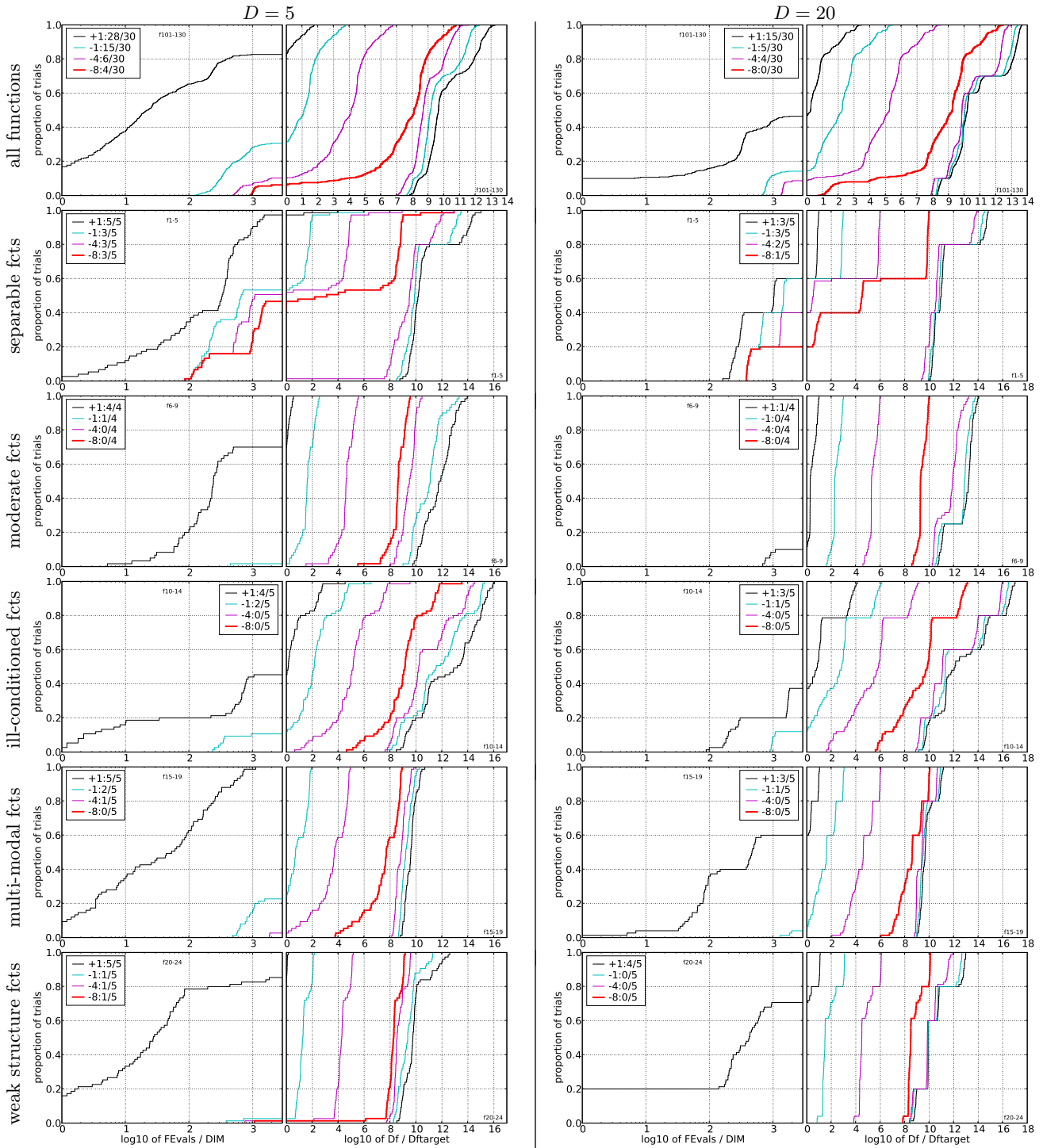


Figure 1: Expected Running Time (ERT, ●) to reach  $f_{\text{opt}} + \Delta f$  and median number of function evaluations of successful trials (+), shown for  $\Delta f = 10, 1, 10^{-1}, 10^{-2}, 10^{-3}, 10^{-5}, 10^{-8}$  (the exponent is given in the legend of  $f_1$  and  $f_{24}$ ) versus dimension in log-log presentation. The ERT( $\Delta f$ ) equals to  $\#FEs(\Delta f)$  divided by the number of successful trials, where a trial is successful if  $f_{\text{opt}} + \Delta f$  was surpassed during the trial. The  $\#FEs(\Delta f)$  are the total number of function evaluations while  $f_{\text{opt}} + \Delta f$  was not surpassed during the trial from all respective trials (successful and unsuccessful), and  $f_{\text{opt}}$  denotes the optimal function value. Crosses (×) indicate the total number of function evaluations  $\#FEs(-\infty)$ . Numbers above ERT-symbols indicate the number of successful trials. Annotated numbers on the ordinate are decimal logarithms. Additional grid lines show linear and quadratic scaling.

| $f_1$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |    |              |              |              | $f_1$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |    |              |              |              | $f_2$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |      |     |              |              | $f_2$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
|----------------------------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 15 | 5.7e1        | 3.9e1        | 7.6e1        | 5.7e1                             | 15 | 4.6e3        | 4.4e3        | 4.7e3        | 4.6e3                            | 10   | 13  | 3.4e3        | 2.2e3        | 4.6e3                             | 3.1e3        | 15  | 2.1e4        | 2.0e4        | 2.1e4              | 2.1e4        |
| 1                                | 15 | 5.6e2        | 5.3e2        | 6.0e2        | 5.6e2                             | 15 | 8.8e3        | 8.6e3        | 9.0e3        | 8.8e3                            | 1    | 13  | 4.1e3        | 3.0e3        | 5.2e3                             | 3.7e3        | 15  | 2.5e4        | 2.5e4        | 2.5e4              | 2.5e4        |
| 1e-1                             | 15 | 1.1e3        | 1.1e3        | 1.2e3        | 1.1e3                             | 15 | 1.3e4        | 1.3e4        | 1.3e4        | 1.3e4                            | 1e-1 | 13  | 4.6e3        | 3.6e3        | 5.7e3                             | 4.1e3        | 15  | 2.9e4        | 2.9e4        | 3.0e4              | 2.9e4        |
| 1e-3                             | 15 | 2.1e3        | 2.0e3        | 2.2e3        | 2.1e3                             | 15 | 2.1e4        | 2.1e4        | 2.2e4        | 2.1e4                            | 1e-3 | 13  | 5.7e3        | 4.9e3        | 6.6e3                             | 5.1e3        | 14  | 4.1e4        | 4.0e4        | 4.1e4              | 3.8e4        |
| 1e-5                             | 13 | 4.8e3        | 3.8e3        | 5.8e3        | 4.3e3                             | 15 | 3.0e4        | 3.0e4        | 3.1e4        | 3.0e4                            | 1e-5 | 12  | 7.7e3        | 6.9e3        | 8.5e3                             | 6.0e3        | 0   | <i>34e-5</i> | <i>23e-5</i> | <i>42e-5</i>       | <i>3.5e4</i> |
| 1e-8                             | 18 | 8.5e3        | 7.6e3        | 9.6e3        | 6.8e3                             | 0  | <i>61e-9</i> | <i>39e-9</i> | <i>11e-8</i> | <i>3.5e4</i>                     | 1e-8 | 12  | 9.4e3        | 8.9e3        | 1.0e4                             | 7.4e3        |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_3$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |    |              |              |              | $f_3$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |    |              |              |              | $f_4$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |      |     |              |              | $f_4$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 15 | 1.9e3        | 1.7e3        | 2.1e3        | 1.9e3                             | 0  | <i>73e+0</i> | <i>60e+0</i> | <i>92e+0</i> | <i>3.5e4</i>                     | 10   | 15  | 4.7e3        | 4.1e3        | 5.2e3                             | 4.7e3        | 0   | <i>69e+0</i> | <i>60e+0</i> | <i>80e+0</i>       | <i>3.5e4</i> |
| 1                                | 0  | <i>29e-1</i> | <i>19e-1</i> | <i>45e-1</i> | <i>7.9e3</i>                      |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1    | 0   | <i>69e-1</i> | <i>51e-1</i> | <i>94e-1</i>                      | <i>7.1e3</i> |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-1                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-1 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-3                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-3 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-5                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-5 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-8                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-8 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_5$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |    |              |              |              | $f_5$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=12400    |    |              |              |              | $f_6$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |      |     |              |              | $f_6$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 15 | 3.8e2        | 3.2e2        | 4.3e2        | 3.8e2                             | 15 | 6.2e3        | 6.1e3        | 6.4e3        | 6.2e3                            | 10   | 4   | 2.8e4        | 2.3e4        | 3.3e4                             | 5.5e3        | 0   | <i>60e+0</i> | <i>27e+0</i> | <i>90e+0</i>       | <i>4.0e4</i> |
| 1                                | 15 | 7.6e2        | 6.8e2        | 8.4e2        | 7.6e2                             | 15 | 8.0e3        | 7.7e3        | 8.3e3        | 8.0e3                            | 1    | 0   | <i>13e+0</i> | <i>33e-1</i> | <i>28e+0</i>                      | <i>6.3e2</i> |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-1                             | 12 | 3.2e3        | 1.7e3        | 4.8e3        | 3.0e3                             | 15 | 8.3e3        | 8.0e3        | 8.7e3        | 8.3e3                            | 1e-1 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-3                             | 12 | 3.2e3        | 1.7e3        | 4.8e3        | 3.0e3                             | 15 | 8.4e3        | 8.0e3        | 8.8e3        | 8.4e3                            | 1e-3 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-5                             | 12 | 3.2e3        | 1.7e3        | 4.8e3        | 3.0e3                             | 15 | 8.4e3        | 8.0e3        | 8.8e3        | 8.4e3                            | 1e-5 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-8                             | 12 | 3.2e3        | 1.7e3        | 4.8e3        | 3.0e3                             | 15 | 8.4e3        | 8.0e3        | 8.7e3        | 8.4e3                            | 1e-8 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_7$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |    |              |              |              | $f_7$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |    |              |              |              | $f_8$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |      |     |              |              | $f_8$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 15 | 4.7e2        | 3.0e2        | 6.8e2        | 4.7e2                             | 6  | 7.7e4        | 6.7e4        | 8.7e4        | 2.9e4                            | 10   | 8   | 9.9e3        | 7.6e3        | 1.2e4                             | 5.6e3        | 0   | <i>48e+0</i> | <i>18e+0</i> | <i>81e+0</i>       | <i>4.0e4</i> |
| 1                                | 8  | 1.0e4        | 7.4e3        | 1.3e4        | 4.6e3                             | 0  | <i>11e+0</i> | <i>48e-1</i> | <i>21e+0</i> | <i>2.5e4</i>                     | 1    | 0   | <i>45e-1</i> | <i>30e-1</i> | <i>28e+0</i>                      | <i>2.8e3</i> |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-1                             | 1  | 1.4e5        | 1.3e5        | 1.5e5        | 1.0e4                             |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-1 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-3                             | 0  | <i>73e-2</i> | <i>18e-2</i> | <i>64e-1</i> | <i>2.0e3</i>                      |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-3 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-5                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-5 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-8                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-8 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_9$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000    |    |              |              |              | $f_9$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000    |    |              |              |              | $f_{10}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |      |     |              |              | $f_{10}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 15 | 1.3e3        | 1.1e3        | 1.5e3        | 1.3e3                             | 0  | <i>18e+0</i> | <i>18e+0</i> | <i>19e+0</i> | <i>4.0e4</i>                     | 10   | 0   | <i>28e+2</i> | <i>30e+1</i> | <i>57e+2</i>                      | <i>1.4e3</i> | 0   | <i>42e+3</i> | <i>21e+3</i> | <i>11e+4</i>       | <i>3.5e4</i> |
| 1                                | 0  | <i>39e-1</i> | <i>30e-1</i> | <i>47e-1</i> | <i>3.5e3</i>                      |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1    | 0   |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-1                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-1 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-3                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-3 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-5                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-5 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-8                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-8 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_{11}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{11}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{12}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |      |     |              |              | $f_{12}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 5  | 2.3e4        | 1.9e4        | 2.6e4        | 8.5e3                             | 0  | <i>14e+1</i> | <i>95e+0</i> | <i>15e+1</i> | <i>7.1e3</i>                     | 10   | 9   | 1.0e4        | 8.8e3        | 1.2e4                             | 5.2e3        | 12  | 4.4e4        | 4.3e4        | 4.5e4              | 3.5e4        |
| 1                                | 0  | <i>15e+0</i> | <i>20e-1</i> | <i>43e+0</i> | <i>2.0e3</i>                      |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1    | 2   | 6.9e4        | 6.3e4        | 7.5e4                             | 7.1e3        | 4   | 1.5e5        | 1.5e5        | 1.5e5              | 4.0e4        |
| 1e-1                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-1 | 1   | 1.4e5        | 1.4e5        | 1.5e5                             | 1.0e4        | 0   | <i>21e-1</i> | <i>71e-2</i> | <i>15e+1</i>       | <i>3.5e4</i> |
| 1e-3                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-3 | 0   | <i>71e-1</i> | <i>10e-2</i> | <i>25e+0</i>                      | <i>6.3e3</i> |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-5                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-5 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-8                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-8 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_{13}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{13}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{14}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |      |     |              |              | $f_{14}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 5  | 2.3e4        | 2.0e4        | 2.6e4        | 7.3e3                             | 1  | 5.9e5        | 5.8e5        | 6.0e5        | 4.0e4                            | 10   | 15  | 2.9e1        | 1.6e1        | 4.4e1                             | 2.9e1        | 15  | 4.1e3        | 3.7e3        | 4.5e3              | 4.1e3        |
| 1                                | 2  | 6.9e4        | 6.3e4        | 7.5e4        | 6.9e3                             | 0  | <i>49e+0</i> | <i>15e+0</i> | <i>11e+1</i> | <i>3.5e4</i>                     | 1    | 11  | 4.3e3        | 2.5e3        | 6.1e3                             | 2.3e3        | 15  | 1.6e4        | 1.4e4        | 1.8e4              | 1.6e4        |
| 1e-1                             | 0  | <i>19e+0</i> | <i>75e-2</i> | <i>87e+0</i> | <i>8.9e3</i>                      |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-1 | 7   | 1.3e4        | 1.0e4        | 1.7e4                             | 3.9e3        | 9   | 4.6e4        | 4.1e4        | 5.1e4              | 2.9e4        |
| 1e-3                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-3 | 1   | 1.4e5        | 1.4e5        | 1.5e5                             | 1.0e4        | 0   | <i>15e-3</i> | <i>59e-4</i> | <i>27e-2</i>       | <i>3.5e4</i> |
| 1e-5                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-5 | 0   | <i>12e-2</i> | <i>13e-4</i> | <i>20e-1</i>                      | <i>3.5e3</i> |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-8                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-8 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_{15}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{15}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{16}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |      |     |              |              | $f_{16}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 15 | 2.4e3        | 2.0e3        | 2.8e3        | 2.4e3                             | 0  | <i>93e+0</i> | <i>83e+0</i> | <i>11e+1</i> | <i>2.8e4</i>                     | 10   | 15  | 6.9e2        | 4.9e2        | 8.8e2                             | 6.9e2        | 0   | <i>21e+0</i> | <i>17e+0</i> | <i>24e+0</i>       | <i>2.0e4</i> |
| 1                                | 0  | <i>61e-1</i> | <i>48e-1</i> | <i>78e-1</i> | <i>7.1e3</i>                      |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1    | 0   | <i>35e-1</i> | <i>25e-1</i> | <i>63e-1</i>                      | <i>3.5e3</i> |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-1                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-1 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-3                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-3 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-5                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-5 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| 1e-8                             |    |              |              |              |                                   |    |              |              |              |                                  | 1e-8 |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $f_{17}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{17}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |    |              |              |              | $f_{18}$ in 5-D, N=15, mFE=10000 |      |     |              |              | $f_{18}$ in 20-D, N=15, mFE=40000 |              |     |              |              |                    |              |
| $\Delta f$                       | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #  | ERT          | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>               | #    | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub>                | #            | ERT | 10%          | 90%          | RT <sub>succ</sub> |              |
| 10                               | 15 | 1.1e1        | 8.1e0        | 1.4e1        | 1.1e1                             | 15 | 1.2e3        | 9.5e2        | 1.5e3        | 1.2e3                            | 10   | 15  | 4.6e2        | 3.7e2        | 5.5e2                             | 4.6e2        | 15  | 9.4e3        | 9.0e3        | 9.9e3              | 9.4e3        |
| 1                                | 15 | 1.4e3        | 1.3e3        | 1.6e3        | 1.4e3                             | 15 | 2.0e4        | 1.9e4        | 2.1e4        | 2.0e4                            | 1    | 14  | 3.6e3        | 3.0e3        | 4.4e3                             | 3.5e3        | 8   | 6.7e4        | 6.3e4        | 7.0e4              | 3.6e4        |
| 1e-1                             | 14 | 4.8e3        | 4.1e3        | 5.6e3        | 4.6e3                             | 3  | 1            |              |              |                                  |      |     |              |              |                                   |              |     |              |              |                    |              |



**Figure 2: Empirical cumulative distribution functions (ECDFs), plotting the fraction of trials versus running time (left) or  $\Delta f$ .** Left subplots: ECDF of the running time (number of function evaluations), divided by search space dimension  $D$ , to fall below  $f_{\text{opt}} + \Delta f$  with  $\Delta f = 10^k$ , where  $k$  is the first value in the legend. Right subplots: ECDF of the best achieved  $\Delta f$  divided by  $10^k$  (upper left lines in continuation of the left subplot), and best achieved  $\Delta f$  divided by  $10^{-8}$  for running times of  $D, 10D, 100D \dots$  function evaluations (from right to left cycling black-cyan-magenta). Top row: all results from all functions; second row: separable functions; third row: misc. moderate functions; fourth row: ill-conditioned functions; fifth row: multi-modal functions with adequate structure; last row: multi-modal functions with weak structure. The legends indicate the number of functions that were solved in at least one trial. FEvals denotes number of function evaluations,  $D$  and DIM denote search space dimension, and  $\Delta f$  and Df denote the difference to the optimal function value.